

# The Challenger Fleet



# Voyage Crew Handbook



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# THE TALL SHIPS YOUTH TRUST

## THE UK'S LEADING SAIL TRAINING CHARITY

The Tall Ships Youth Trust, formerly the Sail Training Association, is a registered charity founded in 1956 and dedicated to the personal development of young people aged 12 to 25 through the crewing of its fleet of vessels. This mission is delivered through our magnificent 60 metre (200ft) square-rigged Brig *Stavros S Niarchos*, our *Challenger Fleet* of four 22 metre (72ft) ocean going yachts and *Tall Ships Cat* a 19metre (62ft) catamaran. Over fifty years on, the Tall Ships Youth Trust remains a world leader in the field of personal development.

The vessels are operated under the banner of Tall Ships Adventures by one of the charity's subsidiary companies, Tall Ships Ltd. They carry some 3, 500 people a year. Although the charity's central mission is focused on young people, we also run voyages for those aged 18 to 80. These voyages are popular with all age and are a great way for the Trust to raise more funds to help subsidise youngsters who otherwise would not be able to afford a voyage themselves.

This Handbook contains essential general information about your Tall Ships Challenger Voyage. Specific Joining Instructions, such as where and when to join and leave your yacht, are sent separately before the start of your voyage. If you have any further queries, please contact our friendly Reservations Team:

Reservations Team  
Tall Ships Adventures  
2A The Hard  
Portsmouth  
Hampshire, PO1 3PT

Tel: +44 (0) 23 9283 2055  
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reservations@tallships.org  
www.tallships.org

## **THE CHALLENGER'S CREW**

Each Tall Ships Challenger Yacht takes a crew of up to **18**. Each yacht is run by up to **5** experienced, skilled and knowledgeable seafarers - a Skipper, Mate, 2 Watch Leaders and on voyages for those aged 14 to 15 and 16 to 25 a Youth Mentor (a professionally qualified teacher or youth worker). Some of these positions are held by Salaried Crew and some by experienced Volunteers. From time to time, a berth might also be used for Training or PR purposes.

Then there are up to **12 Voyage Crew** (that's you). We are constantly looking to recruit more Tall Ships Volunteer Crew and at the end of the voyage you may be lucky enough to be recommended by the Skipper to join our family of supporters. The Skipper will tell you more about this process once you get on board.

## **YOUR TALL SHIPS CHALLENGER ADVENTURE**

Your voyage will be a unique and highly memorable experience. For young people and adults alike, the challenge of crewing a Tall Ships Challenger presents personal development opportunities that will prove invaluable in life.

You will get involved in all aspects of sailing the yacht. This will include stowing and handling sails, helming, working in the galley and cleaning the heads (toilets). You will be split into watches and then work together with this group of people to sail the yacht.

## **WEATHER**

Every effort will be made to put to sea, but in the event of bad weather the safety and comfort of the crew will not be compromised. The Skipper makes all the decisions concerning the safe operation of the vessel and the safety of everyone onboard.

## **FURTHER INFORMATION**

Visit the Tall Ships website at [www.tallships.org](http://www.tallships.org) where you'll find lots more information and if you have any specific questions, post them on the message board. You'll be surprised just how quickly previous crew members come back to offer you their help and advice.

## **SOUVENIRS**

You can buy your souvenirs by mail order before you join the ship by contacting Instock, our merchandiser, on 01709 888811 or see the range on their website [www.instocklogos.co.uk/tallships](http://www.instocklogos.co.uk/tallships)

## LIVING ON BOARD



### Relaxing in your bunk

On board the Challengers you will be assigned your berth, which is a snug, comfortable pipe cot, and large cubby hole which holds one plastic box for your kit. Berths are located in the aft Watch Cabins, which you will share with other crew members.

You only have a small space for personal kit; you will be allocated 1 plastic (curver) box with a dimension of 50cm long x 40cm wide x 27 cm high – about the size of a flight bag – and about the same space again for extra storage.



The Saloon Area



The Galley

## KIT LIST

Opposite is our recommended list of kit to bring - remember you only have a small space to stow your belongings. Think carefully and logically about what you will need for your voyage. Consider the weather, location and time of year - will it be warm in the Canaries or cool in the UK? Consider the type of voyage you are undertaking i.e. island hopping or Atlantic delivery voyage. You can spend a lot of money on specialist sailing gear, but don't worry; most people just bring what they have in their wardrobe. Remember it is generally colder at sea than on land.

### TOP TIPS

- **Holdalls** – Bring your kit in a soft, squashable holdall or rucksack (maximum size 75 litres). **Do not** bring hard suitcases, solid, framed or wheeled bags – it must be able to squash down into a small space.
- **Sleeping Bags** – we suggest 3-4 season hollow fibre sleeping bags, although it can get quite warm down below during the summer months. Cotton and duck down bags will not dry out if they get wet, so opt for a synthetic fibre. Bring a sheet to line your bunk as this keeps the canvas bunks clean.
- **Towels** – big cotton towels can take ages to dry, end up smelling and can make your cubbyhole damp. If you have one, bring a lightweight, sports microfibre towel as they dry quickly and are invaluable for an easy life on board.
- **Feet** – there is a chance that your feet will get wet while sailing. We recommend bringing a spare pair of trainers that you don't mind getting wet or invest in a pair of sailing wellies. The chance of getting wet feet will be higher on offshore voyages and during the winter months.
- **Pillow Case** – one standard size.

### We will provide:

- Waterproofs
- Safety Equipment
- Life Jackets
- Pillow



# PERSONAL KIT LIST GUIDE

This is our suggested kit list to use as a guide

## Clothes

- 2 jumpers or fleeces
- 2 pairs of trousers/shorts
- 2 t-shirts or mid layers
- Windproof layer
- Underwear
- Several pairs of warm socks
- Thermals
- Nightclothes
- Soft sole non-marking trainers or deck shoes
- Sailing Wellies (flat soles, no heels, essential for long and/or cold water voyages)
- Casual clothes for going ashore
- Towel (a micro fibre / sports towel is a good idea)
- Swimgear
- Sunhat/Baseball Cap (plus string to tie on)
- Fleece hat and scarf (avoid wool)
- Waterproof gloves
- Toiletries and personal medication
- Seasickness pills (Stugeron works best)
- Sleeping bag, sheet and pillow case (pillow provided)

## Gadgets

- Ear plugs (a must!)
- Camera (plus spare batteries – there are no plugs for electric chargers)
- Sunglasses and cord
- Small torch
- Suncream
- Sports water bottle

## Medication

- If you are on medication please bring plenty for your voyage with extra in case you suffer from sea sickness and have to take additional doses.
- Bring your own sea sickness medication (see page 8)
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## Documentation

- A valid passport or necessary travel documentation
- Insurance Documentation
- Return rail/coach/air tickets, or sufficient funds to return home
- Duke of Edinburgh's Gold Award Book (if you have one)
- RYA Cruising Log (if you have one)
- Spending Money: GBP/Euros (if going abroad), credit/debit card in case of an overseas port visit
- On longer voyages (which may visit a foreign port) and voyages overseas you should have a European Health Insurance Card (EHIC) - information available from the Post Office or online at [www.ehic.org.uk](http://www.ehic.org.uk)

## KIT LIST NOTES

1. When considering your clothing, please note that it can be very cold at sea, even on a sunny day. Warm clothing is essential and thermals are recommended.
2. The yacht will provide all crewmembers with waterproofs – but you are welcome to bring your own.
3. Most of our longer voyages visit a foreign port (even those starting and finishing in the UK). **Please check if you need you passport for your particular voyage.**
4. There are no plug sockets on board. There may be access to plugs/electricity in marinas, but it's not guaranteed and will be infrequent.
5. Mobile phones may be used on board when in range but not when leaving or coming into port, as the signal may affect the yacht's navigation equipment. For your personal safety, phones may not be used during training. There are no charging facilities available on board, so take steps to conserve your battery power.
6. Personal stereos/MP3 players are allowed on board, although “non-personal” music systems are not permitted.
7. Small musical instruments may be brought, although we cannot guarantee their safe storage.
8. For your safety jewellery should not be worn on deck. We suggest that all finger, ear, lip, nose and eyebrow rings are removed or taped up.
9. Glasses' cords should be worn to secure glasses whenever on deck.
10. Baseball Caps have a habit of blowing off in the wind, so bring a cap lanyard.

## WELCOME ABOARD

Upon your arrival, you will be met by your Watch Leader. You will be shown on board, meet your crew and be allocated your “watch”, a berth and a cubbyhole for your belongings. After the Skipper's welcome your training begins.

## TRAINING

You will be issued with a life jacket and waterproofs for the duration of your voyage. Your lifejacket must be worn at all times as directed by the Skipper. You will receive training and safety instruction from the Salaried and Volunteer Crew whilst the Challengers are tied up alongside. The Challengers will put to sea after your initial safety training and your training continues as part of the daily routine.

You will be expected to undertake the duties required for the Challenger's operation. These tasks vary from helming, setting the sails and working in the cockpit to such essential jobs as cleaning the heads (toilets) and scrubbing the decks. The cleaning is affectionately known as 'Happy Hour' which takes place every day. Some of the work is physically demanding and you will soon appreciate what good teamwork can achieve.

## **WATCHES AND WATCHKEEPING**

The operation and maintenance of the yacht at sea is a 24 hour job. To manage this a system of watchkeeping is used. Each Voyage Crew member is allocated a watch and has a watch number between 1 and 6. Your watch number remains the same throughout the voyage. You will find out more about the watches and routines when you arrive and they will quickly become second nature.

## **GOING ASHORE**

Each voyage has a start and finishing port. Where the Fleet sails in between is decided by the Skipper and the weather. Depending on the length of the voyage and the weather, the Skipper will try to visit an overseas port. For example, a seven-night Voyage from the UK South Coast may head across the Channel to France. A 7-night voyage around the Canaries may sail around the islands stopping overnight in marinas or anchoring in bays. **Therefore you need your passport.** We also recommend that British nationals obtain a European Health Insurance Card (EHIC), information available from the Post Office or online at [www.ehic.org.uk](http://www.ehic.org.uk).

The possibility of shore-leave in port is up to the Skipper. A curfew will be set and it may be necessary to mount harbour watches through the night for security. When you visit marinas you will be able to use the marinas facilities which may include showers and a laundry service.

## **SMOKING**

Smoking is permitted, but only on the designated deck area. Never down below.

## **FOOD AND DRINK**

All meals on board are included in your voyage fee. We will endeavour to meet any special dietary requirements which have been noted on your booking form. When sailing, meals may be served in the saloon in two sittings, allowing one watch to be on duty at all times. Hot and cold drinks, biscuits and fruit are available in the saloon at all times on a self-service basis.

Everybody will take turns to help in the galley with general chores such as cooking, washing up, laying tables and serving meals.

## **FIRST AID AND MEDICAL CARE**

Our skippers all have First Aid at Sea qualifications. On longer voyages, one Volunteer Crew member within the Challenger Fleet may be a qualified medic. They will be on hand to provide emergency first aid should you need assistance. If you require personal medication, please bring enough with you to last the duration of the voyage plus some spare in case you are seasick.

## **SEASICKNESS**

Seasickness has the potential to spoil your voyage. You are advised to bring your own seasickness medication if you are at all concerned. Most of the anti-seasickness products which can be purchased from a chemist must be taken at least two hours before sailing to be effective. Once you are feeling sick, it is too late to take anything. For advice, consult your pharmacist or doctor and they will be able to discuss suitable seasickness medication. Please follow carefully any advice given by your doctor, chemist or the manufacturers on their packets and leaflets.

## **ALCOHOL AND DRUGS**

On Youth Voyages, no alcohol may be consumed on board at any time by any member of the Voyage Crew. Any alcohol found will be confiscated until the end of the voyage. Voyage Crew under the age of 18 **cannot** consume alcohol at any time whilst ashore in the care of Tall Ships Adventures.

On Adult Voyages, no alcohol may be consumed on board, unless the ship is tied up alongside or at a safe anchorage.

Non-prescription, illegal drugs (as specified by British law) are not permitted on board. Anyone found in possession of such drugs will be put ashore at the earliest opportunity and the Police informed.

## **REGULATION AND ACCREDITATION**

We operate our vessels (Challengers and Brig) to the highest international standards and are regulated by the Maritime and Coastguard Agency. Our work with young people is supported by the Department for Education and regulated by Ofsted.

Our Code of Conduct explains how we operate the fleet on a day to day basis and the Skipper is responsible for ensuring that this Code is implemented. As a signed up member of the Voyage Crew, you will be expected to adhere to this Code and anyone failing to do so is likely to be put ashore.

## **CODE of CONDUCT**

The following Code of Conduct applies to all persons on board

1. You are expected to be considerate towards your shipmates at all times. Lights out and pipe down are at 2100 at sea and 2400 in port.
2. Clothing should be stowed away at all times and your bunk should be made by 0830.
3. Please respect the yacht's safety equipment and use only your designated life jacket and harness.
4. Kindly think "green" and do not throw rubbish overboard at any time.
5. Only authorised prescribed drugs are allowed on the vessel use or possession of illegal drugs is a criminal offence. Any use or possession of illegal substances by crew is forbidden. If any person is found to be in possession of illegal drugs, the police will be informed. The person will leave the yacht immediately.
6. Voyage Crew are forbidden to bring alcohol on board or drink alcohol on board. When ashore excessive drinking and underage drinking will not be tolerated. Crew can advise on where you can undertake more suitable activities and find places of interest.
7. Smoking is allowed on board, but only in the approved area.
8. Under no circumstances is any form of physical sexual behaviour between voyage crew acceptable either aboard or ashore.

9. Under no circumstances is any form of physical sexual behaviour acceptable between Voyage Crew, Salaried Crew or Volunteer Crew during the voyage, either aboard and ashore.
10. The Tall Ships Youth Trust values every individual's contribution, irrespective of his or her race, ethnic origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation or social background.

## **CUSTOMER CARE CHARTER**

Our Customer Care Charter is our commitment to you, our Customer, to deliver an excellent level of service throughout your Tall Ships Adventure.

We understand how important your voyage is to you.

As the UK's leading sail training organisation, we are committed to providing you with an enjoyable sail training experience on board our fleet.

To do this we will:

- Provide you with professional training and guidance in all appropriate safety and sailing matters.
- Ensure our Salaried Crew and Volunteer Crew act in a responsible and respectful manner at all times.
- Operate our vessels to the highest levels of safety following the strict laws and codes of practice determined by the Maritime and Coastguard Agency.
- Ensure our crews are on hand throughout your voyage to ensure everything runs smoothly.
- Expect our crews to adhere to our Code of Conduct.

We work hard to meet and exceed the expectations of our customers. We will be approachable and will listen to your views. Please raise any issue with your Captain/Skipper during your voyage. If it is within their ability, they will do their Utmost to resolve it.



**Tim Law**  
**Marketing & Operations Director**

## **THE TALL SHIPS YOUTH TRUST WORK WITH YOUNG PEOPLE**

The Tall Ships Youth Trust is a youth charity dedicated to the personal development of young people aged 12 to 25 through crewing on our sailing vessels. Through this unique sailing experience, the Trust introduces young people to life in a small maritime community, living in close proximity to others, sharing facilities, carrying out vessel's routines and learning as a team to sail the Challengers and live onboard. This form of adventure training offers a wealth of opportunity for personal development by providing:

- An unusual physical environment which requires an individual to adapt their conventional patterns of behaviour
- A physical challenge
- A psychological challenge
- The need for teamwork
- An awareness of the skills and roles that contribute to a successful team
- An awareness and understanding of others which often leads to lasting friendship and respect
- A sense of achievement and increased self-confidence through the acquisition of new skills, both sailing and social

The Tall Ships Youth Trust seeks to recruit a mixture of crew members from a wide cross-section of society, including the economically and socially disadvantaged, ethnic minorities and those with special needs. The Trust's Adult Voyages give 18 to 80 year olds a chance to experience the same fun, excitement and personal development opportunities. These are scheduled when young people are not available and help to keep youth afloat by ensuring the full utilisation of the vessels.

### **TALL SHIPS YOUTH TRUST PARTNERSHIPS**

In striving to fulfil its mission, the Trust works with partners like the Royal Yachting Association and the Duke of Edinburgh's Award Scheme. Those on a 7 night voyage can gain the RYA Competent Crew Certificate as part of their training. Voyages of four or more nights are accredited for the residential section of the Duke of Edinburgh's Gold Residential Award. The Trust's own Development Programme for young people is recognised by the Department Education and is regulated by Ofsted.

## SUPPORTING THE CHARITY

As a registered youth charity the Tall Ships Youth Trust relies on donations to keep its vessels operating and to subsidise young people who otherwise would not be able to afford a voyage. To continue to do this work, *we need your support* and there are many ways in which you can do this. Here are just a few:

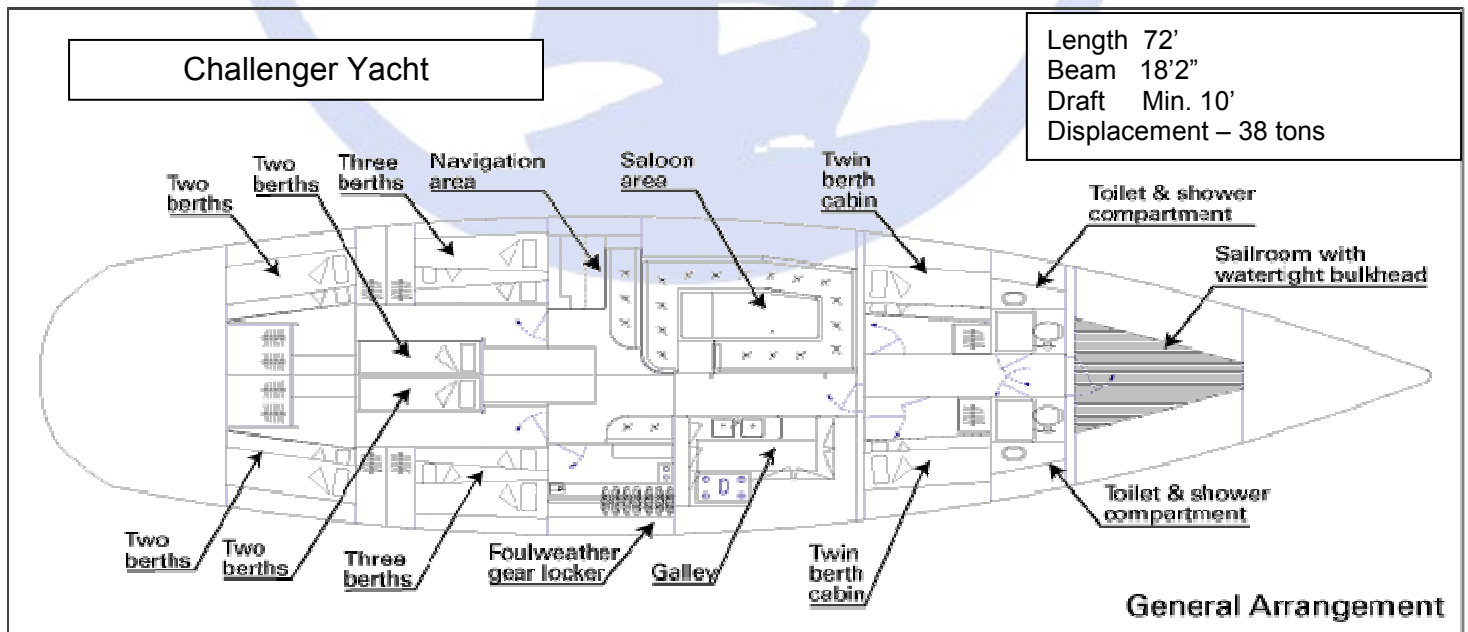
- Recommend a voyage to someone else
- Make a donation towards vessel running costs or to sponsor a young person
- Become a Member of the Tall Ships Youth Trust
- Get involved with one of our Volunteer Support Groups across the UK.
- Sponsor a Berth

Ask the Skipper for information or ring our Fundraising Team on **023 9283 2055**.

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## HAVE A GREAT VOYAGE!

### Diagram of Challenger Yacht Layout



## GLOSSARY OF NAUTICAL TERMS

<b>ABEAM</b>	At right angles to the keel of the boat, but not on the boat.
<b>ABOARD</b>	On or within the boat.
<b>ABOVE DECK</b>	On the deck (not over it - see ALOFT)
<b>AFT</b>	Toward the stern of the boat.
<b>AGROUND</b>	Touching or fast to the bottom.
<b>AHEAD</b>	In a forward direction.
<b>ALEE</b>	Away from the direction of the wind. Opposite of windward.
<b>ALOFT</b>	Above the deck of the boat.
<b>AMIDSHIPS</b>	In or toward the center of the boat.
<b>ANCHORAGE</b>	A place suitable for anchoring in relation to the wind, seas and bottom.
<b>ASTERN</b>	In back of the boat, opposite of ahead.
<b>ATHWARTSHIPS</b>	At right angles to the centerline of the boat; rowboat seats are generally athwart ships.
<b>BATTEN DOWN</b>	Secure hatches and loose objects both within the hull and on deck.
<b>BEAM</b>	The greatest width of the boat.
<b>BEARING</b>	The direction of an object expressed either as a true bearing as shown on the chart, or as a bearing relative to the heading of the boat.
<b>BELAY</b>	Securing a line in a cleat fitting; order to ignore the previous order
<b>BELOW</b>	Beneath the deck.
<b>BOAT</b>	A fairly indefinite term. A waterborne vehicle smaller than a ship. One definition is a small craft carried aboard a ship.
<b>BOW</b>	The forward part of a boat.
<b>BOW LINE</b>	A docking line leading from the bow.
<b>BULKHEAD</b>	A vertical partition separating compartments.
<b>BULWARK</b>	The sides of a ship above the decks.
<b>BUOY</b>	An anchored float used for marking a position on the water or a hazard or a shoal and for mooring.
<b>CABIN</b>	A compartment for passengers or crew.
<b>CAPSIZE</b>	To turn over.
<b>CAST OFF</b>	To let go.
<b>CHART</b>	A map for use by navigators.
<b>CLEAT</b>	A fitting to which lines are made fast. The classic cleat to which lines are belayed is approximately anvil-shaped.
<b>COAMING</b>	A vertical piece around the edge of a cockpit, hatch, etc. to prevent water on deck from running below.
<b>COCKPIT</b>	An opening in the deck from which the boat is handled.
<b>COURSE</b>	The direction in which a boat is steered.
<b>CUDDY</b>	A small shelter cabin in a boat.
<b>CURRENT</b>	The horizontal movement of water.
<b>DEAD AHEAD</b>	Directly ahead.
<b>DEAD ASTERN</b>	Directly aft.
<b>DECK</b>	A permanent covering over a compartment, hull or any part thereof.
<b>DISPLACEMENT</b>	The weight of water displaced by a floating vessel, thus, a boat's weight.
<b>DOCK</b>	A protected water area in which vessels are moored. The term is often used to denote a pier or a wharf.
<b>DRAFT</b>	The depth of water a boat draws.
<b>EBB</b>	A receding current.
<b>FATHOM</b>	Six feet.
<b>FENDER</b>	A cushion, placed between boats, or between a boat and a pier, to prevent damage.
<b>FLOOD</b>	A incoming current.
<b>FLOORBOARDS</b>	The surface of the cockpit on which the crew stand.
<b>FOLLOWING SEA</b>	An overtaking sea that comes from astern.
<b>FORE-AND-AFT</b>	In a line parallel to the keel.
<b>FOREPEAK</b>	A compartment in the bow of a small boat.
<b>FORWARD</b>	Toward the bow of the boat.
<b>FOULED</b>	Any piece of equipment that is jammed or entangled, or dirtied.
<b>FREEBOARD</b>	The minimum vertical distance from the surface of the water to the gunwale.
<b>GALLEY</b>	The kitchen area of a boat.
<b>GANGWAY</b>	The area of a ship's side where people board and disembark.
<b>GEAR</b>	A general term for ropes, blocks, tackle and other equipment.
<b>GUNWALE</b>	The upper edge of a boat's sides.
<b>HATCH</b>	An opening in a boat's deck fitted with a watertight cover.

<b>HEAD</b>	A marine toilet. Also the upper corner of a triangular sail.
<b>HEADING</b>	The direction in which a vessel's bow points at any given time.
<b>HEADWAY</b>	The forward motion of a boat. Opposite of sternway.
<b>HELM</b>	The wheel or tiller controlling the rudder.
<b>HELMSPERSON</b>	The person who steers the boat.
<b>HOLD</b>	A compartment below deck in a large vessel, used solely for carrying cargo.
<b>HULL</b>	The main body of a vessel.
<b>KEEL</b>	The centerline of a boat running fore and aft; the backbone of a vessel.
<b>KNOT</b>	A measure of speed equal to one nautical mile (6076 feet) per hour.
<b>LATITUDE</b>	The distance north or south of the equator measured and expressed in degrees.
<b>LAZARETTE</b>	A storage space in a boat's stern area.
<b>LEE</b>	The side sheltered from the wind.
<b>LEEWARD</b>	The direction away from the wind. Opposite of windward.
<b>LEEWAY</b>	The sideways movement of the boat caused by either wind or current.
<b>LINE</b>	Rope and cordage used aboard a vessel.
<b>LOG</b>	A record of courses or operation. Also, a device to measure speed.
<b>LONGITUDE</b>	The distance in degrees east or west of the meridian at Greenwich, England.
<b>MIDSHIP</b>	Approximately in the location equally distant from the bow and stern.
<b>MOORING</b>	An arrangement for securing a boat to a mooring buoy or a pier.
<b>PILOTING</b>	Navigation by use of visible references, the depth of the water, etc.
<b>PORT</b>	The left side of a boat looking forward. A harbour.
<b>QUARTER</b>	The sides of a boat aft of amidships.
<b>RUDDER</b>	A vertical plate or board for steering a boat.
<b>RUN</b>	To allow a line to feed freely.
<b>RUNNING LIGHTS</b>	Lights required to be shown on boats underway between sundown and sunup.
<b>SCUPPERS</b>	Drain holes on deck, in the toe rail, or in bulwarks or (with drain pipes) in the deck itself.
<b>SEAMANSHIP</b>	All the arts and skills of boat handling, ranging from maintenance and repairs to piloting, sail handling, marlinespike work, and rigging.
<b>SEA ROOM</b>	A safe distance from the shore or other hazards.
<b>SEAWORTHY</b>	A boat or a boat's gear able to meet the usual sea conditions.
<b>SECURE</b>	To make fast.
<b>SET</b>	Direction toward which the current is flowing.
<b>SHIP</b>	A larger vessel usually thought of as being used for ocean travel. A vessel able to carry a "boat" on board.
<b>SOLE</b>	Cabin or saloon floor. Timber extensions on the bottom of the rudder. Also the molded fiberglass deck of a cockpit.
<b>SPRING LINE</b>	A pivot line used in docking, undocking, or to prevent the boat from moving forward or astern while made fast to a dock.
<b>SQUALL</b>	A sudden, violent wind often accompanied by rain.
<b>STARBOARD</b>	The right side of a boat when looking forward.
<b>STEM</b>	The forward most part of the bow.
<b>STERN</b>	The after part of the boat.
<b>STERN LINE</b>	A docking line leading from the stern.
<b>STOW</b>	To put an item in its proper place.
<b>THWARTSHIPS</b>	At right angles to the centerline of the boat.
<b>TIDE</b>	The periodic rise and fall of water level in the oceans.
<b>TOPSIDES</b>	The sides of a vessel between the waterline and the deck; sometimes referring to onto or above the deck.
<b>TRANSOM</b>	The stern cross-section of a square sterned boat.
<b>TRIM</b>	Fore and aft balance of a boat.
<b>UNDERWAY</b>	Vessel in motion, i.e., when not moored, at anchor, or aground.
<b>WAKE</b>	Moving waves, track or path that a boat leaves behind it, when moving across the waters.
<b>WAY</b>	Movement of a vessel through the water such as headway, sternway or leeway.
<b>WINDWARD</b>	Toward the direction from which the wind is coming.

**Tall Ships Youth Trust**  
**Dedicated to Young People**



**Tall Ships Youth Trust**

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